November 30, 2022

Dear Dr. Collins and Dr. Fleurence,

The prospect of a funded National hepatitis C elimination plan has shepherded renewed hope and engagement within the hepatitis community. Patients, advocates, providers, health departments, and more have joined a community conversation to share our lived experiences, perspectives, and expertise to help inform the Plan's development.

To eliminate viral hepatitis, we believe the Plan must be **patient-centric** and have the following fundamental pillars.

A national peer navigator program must be at the Plan's core. Peers are people with lived experiences. National standards must be developed and implemented, including workforce training, professional development opportunities, employee wellness programs, and incentives to recruit and retain workers.

**There is no wrong door.** We must test and treat people where they are. Not just testing for one infection but **testing across the syndemic (HIV, HCV, HBV, STI)**. Be it in prison or jail, on the streets, at harm reduction sites, in FQHCs, in primary care, on a reservation, in rural America, and in our cities. We must provide low threshold, nonpunitive outreach, and testing, with peers and persons with lived experience playing a central role.

We need to promote **Cure as Prevention (CasP).** We know HCV treatment can profoundly affect patients' willingness to pursue whole-health opportunities, improve wellness, and take increased steps toward addiction recovery. Therefore, the Plan must combine access to opioid agonist therapies methadone and buprenorphine for opioid use disorders, sterile syringes at syringe service programs and pharmacies, and HCV treatment.

To do this successfully, we will need total **integration of services**. Linkage-to-care is critical to **hepatitis elimination**. Partnerships and collaboration need to be prioritized, including the promotion of telehealth. Removing funding silos and restrictive harm reduction and treatment policies is essential to make this a patient-centered program.

Stigma and lack of awareness continue to thwart elimination efforts. Therefore, the Plan should include a funded general **Public Awareness Campaign** through a notable agency like Ad Council to design, execute and manage a campaign similar to and patterned after seatbelts, child car seats, hypertension, diabetes, etc.

The community requests that the funding for the Plan be funneled into grant systems from the appropriate agencies (CDC, SAMHSA, etc.) to carry out these activities. Surveillance funding is needed for state and local health departments to support linkage to care and document progress toward elimination. The RFPs written with community input can ensure the funding flows to the people working on the ground.

The pandemic has taken a toll on safety-net services and programs provided by the nonprofit sector. To achieve integrated, No Wrong Door services, funding must be provided to allow programs to rebuild and expand their capacity to provide multidimensional services to communities disproportionately affected by hepatitis.

We have outlined the action items, the program priorities, and policy changes we deem critical to success in the care cascade attached. Many of these items are included in the current HHS and CDC Strategic plans but remain unfunded or underfunded. We would welcome another opportunity to dialogue with your team to review what we believe should be the operating principles in the Plan.

To ensure ongoing and long-term external advice and input from people living with hepatitis, their providers, and other community and professional experts, we urge the White House to create a federal advisory council that focuses on ending hepatitis C and all forms of hepatitis.

Thank you. We look forward to hearing from you. We are ready to be engaged to make this a reality. Together we can make viral hepatitis history.

Sincerely,

List below

cc: Dr. Jono Mermin Dr. Carolyn Wester Kristin Roha

Addiction Allies, Charlottesville, VA AIDS ACTION BALTIMORE, Baltimore, MD AIDS United, Washington, DC AltaMed Healthcare, Anaheim, CA Any Positive Change Inc., Lower Lake, CA Caring Ambassadors Program, Oregon City, OR C.O.R.E. Medical Clinic, Inc., Sacramento, CA Carilion Clinic, Roanoke, VA Central City Concern. Portland, OR Clinic652, LLC, Gadsden, AL Coalition on Positive Health Empowerment, Bronx, NY Community Access National Network, Slidell, LA Community Liver Alliance, Pittsburgh, PA Digestive Disease National Coalition, Washington, DC End Hep C SF, San Francisco, CA FAHASS, Fredericksburg, VA Flathead Family Planning, Kalispell, MT Glide Foundation, San Francisco, CA Harm Reduction Coalition of San Diego ON POINT, San Diego, CA Hawai'i Health & Harm Reduction Center, Honolulu, HI Health Brigade, Richmond, VA

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## Undiagnosed

**Engagement - General Public** 

- National Mass Awareness Campaign media (Ad Council)
- Surgeon General Letter to ALL
- Infectious Disease School curriculum

**Engagement- Providers** 

- Mandatory HCV education in medical school and continuing education
- substance use/harm reduction education and cultural competency on PWUD for providers
- Work with professional organizations to make this training a priority. Get them to commit to having trainings on testing and treatment at their annual meetings

**Engagement- Outreach workers** 

• Paid peers to work the syndemic

Healthcare system

- No wrong door for testing
- Test for HBV/HCV/HIV/STI
- EHR- Universal opt-out testing
- Auto reflex to RNA
- Mobile testing units
- Routine opt-out HCV testing (screening and RNA) in all opioid treatment programs/ clinics
- Test in all prisons and jails
- Free labs for uninsured and underinsured

#### Diagnostics

- Approve existing POC RNA antigen DBS
- CLIA waiver issue

## Policy

- Fully fund Indian Health Services for HCV elimination
- Remove paraphernalia laws/decriminalize personal use
- Remove Federal Funding restrictions on syringe access

## Diagnosed

#### Engagement

- It is not Interferon! Peer developed culturally specific educational materials
- Harm reduction in prison

#### Healthcare system

- Utilize all providers
- Peers and case managers
- Vaccinate HBV negative
- Link to care HBV positive
- Free labs for uninsured and underinsured

Policy - Increased treatment access

- Eliminate Medicaid restrictions/ all provider restrictions and prior auths
- Treatment policy in OTP
- Improve policy for Telehealth/ECHO •

### Linkage-to-care

- Provide OAT and treatment in those settings
- Increase capacity at DOH
- Paid peers and case managers
- Transportation
- Housing
- Utilize pharmacists
- Increase support staff at FQHC's



# Prevention

- **Utilize Treatment as Prevention**
- Fund Harm Reduction Sites/SSP's
- Increase access to adult HAV/HBV vaccination •
- Increase access to opioid agonist therapies methadone and buprenorphine
- Fund peers to work the syndemic and engage with those at-risk

# Surveillance

- Resource prevalence and incidence modeling for all jurisdictions
- Support health departments to change regulations to allow for negative test reporting and analyses for HCV and HBV so that care cascades can be measured.
- Provide funding for consistent, a minimum of 3 people full-time Hep Epidemiologist at all State PH Divisions (or more as needed for follow-up)
- Add HCV to HBV perinatal program

# Peers are people with lived experiences

### Treat

#### Treat all

- No wrong door approach
- Co-localization of services at patient's
- home clinical site
- Telehealth

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- Free labs for uninsured and
- underinsured
- Mobile units/street medicine
- Use all providers AAP
- Treat pregnant people

## Implement standardized quality metrics

# SVR

- Incentives for documenting results
- Education on re-infection

## **Care and Wellness**

- Liver cancer screening/hypertension for advanced disease
- Re-test for reinfection (at-risk)
- Continued OAT or other needed support
- Expansion of safe injection practices such as SSPs, etc.
- HCV Vaccine research

# Health Equity

Hepatitis elimination should not be another public health effort that reaches "easily reached" populations preferentially. It must be undertaken with a health equity lens. The epidemiology of viral hepatitis clearly shows that communities disproportionately affected by hepatitis are those also disproportionately affected by homelessness, incarceration, substance use, racism, and underinvestment of resources.